



What is doping? Rules violations!

Rules violations in WADC (WADA Code):

Adverse analytical findings (AAF) of prohibited substances (or related substances) in the urine or blood of the Athlete (or his Dog)

Use or attempted Use by an Athlete (or his Dog) of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method

Refusing or failing without compelling justification to submit to Sample collection after notification as authorized in the Anti-Doping Rules or otherwise evading Sample collection

Violation of applicable requirements regarding Athlete **availability for Out-of-Competition Testing** set out in the International Standards for Testing

Tampering or Attempted Tampering with any part of Doping Control

Possession of Prohibited Substances and Methods

Trafficking or Attempted Trafficking in any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method

Administration or Attempted administration to an Athlete (or Athlete's Dog) of any Prohibited Method or Prohibited Substance, any other type of complicity involving an antidoping rule violation or any Attempted anti-doping rule violation.